



unit guide

POLITICS & PROTEST

Department of Social & Policy Studies

2006 - 2007

become what you want to be

POLITICS AND PROTEST

UNIT GUIDE

Unit number: 302

Unit value: 1

Courses: B.Sc. Social Sciences and BA Politics

Unit co-ordinator:

Dave Edwards [Borough Road, Rm. 243, ext 5752]
edwardda@sbu.ac.uk

Other teaching staff:

Laurence Marlow [Rm. 243 Borough Road; ext. 5752]
marlowla@sbu.ac.uk

CONTENTS

Aims and learning outcomes
Assessment
Course structure
General texts and preparatory reading
Weekly teaching programme and reading list
Seminars

AIMS & OBJECTIVES

This course will examine forms of social and political conflict characteristic of contemporary western societies. The main focus will be on understanding social movements and forms of political contention in the changing social structure of these societies. Although it has a contemporary western focus the course will situate discussion also in the context of historical and comparative material on social movements. The

emphasis throughout however will be on examining the ability of social and political theory to understand the nature of political identity and its forms of expression.

Through this students will develop an understanding of how social movements have been understood, their contribution to political change, and the strategies adopted by political systems in the face of popular protest.

The Principle Objectives are:

- To introduce students to the forms of social and political conflict and divisions characteristic of contemporary political systems.
- To examine historical and comparative examples of social movements
- To provide students with an appreciation of the main theoretical approaches to the understanding of social movements
- To give students a critical understanding of how the problem of political disorder has been understood
- To examine the main strategies of containment adopted in the face of social movements and popular protest

Assessment

One seen three hour examination with three questions to be answered

Course Structure

1. Modernity, emancipation & reaction
2. The politics of the non-rational - Fascism, a case study
3. Marxism, Class, and the conditions of collective action
4. Social change and political conflict in late capitalism - The new social movements thesis
5. The 1960's - A Political Watershed?
6. Contemporary Environmental movements
7. Sexual liberation movements
8. The American civil rights movement
9. Black power

10. Neo Fascism

11. Globalisation & anti – capitalist movements

12. Course review - Social movements in comparative and historical perspective

General texts and preparatory reading

This field contains a large and rapidly growing body of literature, which deals in an empirical and theoretical way with the changing social structure of these societies, the nature of social movements, and their forms of political struggle. This course has been constructed in such a way as to introduce you to the key approaches to these issues currently developing in the fields of political sociology and political science. There are some good general texts which treat particular areas covered in the course in a comprehensive way. These are listed below and are also present in the main body of the reading list. * indicates title available at Blackwells.

*S.M.BUECHLER, Social Movements in Advanced Capitalism (2000) [303.484]

*N. CROSSLEY, Making Sense of Social Movements (2002)

*A.MELUCCI: Challenging Codes - Collective Action in the Information Age [1996] (#303.484)

D.DELLA PORTA & M.DIANI, Social Movements - An Introduction (1999)

C.E.ZIRAKZADEH, C.E., Social movements and Politics - A Comparative Study [1997]

L.MAHEU [ED]: Social Movements and Social Classes - the future of Collective action [1995] (#303.484)

S.M.LYMAN (ED), Social Movements - Critiques, Concepts, Case Studies (1995)

E.LARANA ET AL [EDS]: New Social Movements - From Ideology to Identity [1994]

A.SCOTT : Ideology and the New Social Movements [1990](#303.484)

R.EYERMAN & A.JAMISON: Social Movements: A Cognitive Approach

[1992](#303.484)

R.J.DALTON & M.KUECHLER eds]: Challenging the Political Order: New Social & Political Movements in Western Democracies [1990](#322.43)

Weekly teaching programme and reading list

NOTES:

[1] I have, in the main, provided you with the library classification numbers to assist you in finding the books. In a small number of cases I was unable to do this, as they had not been classified at time of writing

[2] [Px] following the classification number indicates that
A photocopy of the item is to be found in the library xerox collection

[3] Reading 1 should be considered as core reading for the particular theme. It indicates material directly relevant to the issues discussed in the lectures and seminars. You should read something from this section before each lecture. Reading 2 provides additional material to allow you to follow up areas of particular interest and to assist in the development of seminar discussion. Reading 3 provides background reading for the topic. You are not expected to read everything on the list, but you should use the themes addressed in the lectures and seminars to guide your reading. This reading list is not definitive. Additional materials are available in the library and can be found under the relevant classification numbers and in the politics and sociology journals collection.

[4] I will on occasionally circulate a xerox of a particularly pertinent article or book chapter prior to the seminar. You must read this in addition to items from the reading list.

WEEK 1 : MODERNITY, EMANCIPATION & REACTION

Readings 1

M.BUECHLER: Social Movements in Advanced Capitalism (2000), ch 1
[#303.484]

A.TOURAINE: An Introduction to the Study of Social Movements. Social Research 52/4 [1985] [Px]

J.R.GUSFIELD, The Reflexivity of Social Movements – Collective Behaviour

and Mass Society Theory Revisited. In E. LARANA et al (eds.), New Social Movements – From Ideology to Identity (1994)

J.V.FEMIA: Against the Masses – Varieties of Anti-Democratic Thought Since the French Revolution (2001)

J.SCHWARTZMANTEL, The Age of Ideology (1998), parts I & II

R.EYERMAN & A.JAMISON: Social Movements: A Cognitive Approach [1992], Introduction & ch.1 [#303.484]

J.B.RULE: Theories of Civil Violence [1988], ch's 1 - 3 [#303.6882]

R.EYERMAN: Modernity and Social Movements. In H.HAFERKAMP & N.J.SMELSER [EDS]: Social Change & Modernity [1992]

C.B.MACPHERSON: The Political Theory of Possessive Individualism (1962)

C.F.GRAUMANN & S.MOSCOVICI [EDS]: Changing Conceptions of Crowd Mind & Behaviour [1985], Ch's 1,2,4 & 5 (#302.33)

J.V.GINNEKEN: Crowds, Psychology & Politics [1992] (#302.33)

Readings 2

G.LE BON: The Crowd: A Study of the Popular Mind [1960] (#302.33)

E.G.KING: Reconciling Democracy & the Crowd in Turn-of-the-Century American Social-Psychological Thought. Journal of the History of the Behavioral Sciences 26/4 [1990] [PX]

S.GINER: Mass Society, Ch 7-end (#301.01)

W.KORNHAUESER: The Politics of Mass Society [1959] (#320.1)

S.M.LIPSET: Political Man [1960], Ch's 3-5 (#321.8)

H.ARENDT: The Origins of Totalitarianism [1951], part 3 (#321.9)

Readings 3

S.M.LYMAN (ed), Social Movements (1995), part I

C.E.ZIRAKZADEH : Social Movements in Politics: A Comparative Study[1997],
ch 1

E.CANETTI: Crowds & Rower [1992] (#302.33)

D.DELLA PORTA & M.DIANI, Social Movements (1999), ch 1

<p>WEEK 2. THE POLITICS OF THE NON-RATIONAL - FASCISM, A CASE STUDY</p>
--

Readings 1

S.FALASCA-ZAMPONI: Fascist Spectacle - The Aesthetics of Power in Mussolini's Italy [1997], introduction - Ch 3 (#320.5330454)

M.BEREZIN: Making the Fascist Self - The Political Culture of Interwar Italy [1997], Ch's 1-5 (#306.20945)

S.MOSCOVICI: The Age of the Crowd: A Historical Treatise on Mass Psychology [1985] (#302.33)

J.SCHWARTZMANTEL, The Age of Ideology (1998), ch 5 & 6

R.M.STROMBERG, Redemption by War (1982), ch 4 [#940.3]

K.THEWELEIT, Male Fantasies, vol II: Psychoanalyzing the White Terror (1989)[#155.33]

Readings 2

J.B.RULE: Theories of Civil Violence [1988], Ch's 3-7 (#303.62)

J.T.SCHNAPP: Staging Fascism [1996] (#792.0945)

D.WELCH: The Third Reich - Politics and Propaganda [1993] (#943.086)

R. WOLIN, The Seduction of Unreason (2004)[#335.6]

R.GRIFFIN: The Nature of Fascism [1991] (#320.533)

G.T.MARX & J.L.WOOD: Strands of Theory & Research in Collective Behaviour. Annual Review of Sociology 1 [1975] pp 368-428 [PX]

P.REICHEL: Culture and Politics in Nazi Germany. In D.BER-SCHLOSSER et al [eds]: Political Culture in Germany [1993] (#320.934)

A.MELUCCI: Challenging Codes [1996], ch.19 (#303.484)

N.GOODRICK-CLARKE: The Occult Roots of Nazism - Secret Cults & Their

Influence on Nazi Ideology (1992)

N.GOODRICK-CLARKE: Black Sun – Aryan Cults, Esoteric Nazism & The Politics of Identity (2001)

J.KOHLER: Wagner's Hitler – The Prophet & His Disciple (2000)

Readings 3

A.SCOTT: Ideology and the New Social Movements [1990] Ch 2 (#303.484)

T.PARSONS: Sociological Aspects of Fascist Movements.In T.PARSONS: Politics & Social Structure [1969] (#306.2)

M.HORKHEIMER & T.ADORNO: Aspects of Sociology [1973], Ch 5 [PX] (#301)

S.BARROWS: Distorting Mirrors: Visions of the Crowd in Late Nineteenth Century France [1981], Ch 7 [PX]

W.KORNHAUSER: The Politics of Mass Society [1963] (#320.1)

H.ARENDT: The Origins of Totalitarianism [1951] (#321.9)

R.J.BERNSTEIN: The Reconstruction of Social & Political Theory [1979] (#300.1)

T.VILLIS, Reaction & the Avant-Garde (2006) [#320.9410941]

WEEK 3, MARXISM, CLASS & THE CONDITIONS OF COLLECTIVE ACTION

K.MARX & F.ENGELS: The Communist Manifesto. Extract appears in M.BUECHLER et al (eds.), Social Movements – Perspectives & Issues (1997)

M.BUECHLER, Social Movements in Advanced Capitalism (2000), ch 5 [#303.484]

C.BOGGS: The Socialist Tradition - From Crisis to Decline [1995] [#320.531]

J.PAKULSKI: Social Movements and Class - The Decline of the Marxist Paradigm. In L.MAHEU [ED]: Social Movements and Social Classes - The future of Collective Action (1995) [#303.484]

A.SCOTT: Political Culture & Social Movements. In J.ALLEN, P.BRAHAM & P.LEWIS [EDS]: Political & Economic Forms of Modernity [1992] [PX]

B.HINDESS: Politics & Class Analysis [1987] [#305.5/kt]

B.HINDESS: Parliamentary Democracy & Socialist Politics [1983], esp ch 1 [PX]

K.THOMPSON: Social Pluralism and Postmodernity. In S.HALL ET AL [EDS] Modernity and its Futures [1992] [#301]

Readings 2

J.SCHWARTZMANTEL, The Age of Ideology (1998), ch 4

B.SMART: Modern Conditions, Postmodern Controversies [1992], ch 6 [#303.3]

R.EYERMAN & A.JAMISON: Social Movements: A Cognitive Approach [1991], ch 4 [#303.484]

B.FRANKEL: The Post-Industrial Utopians [1987], esp the introduction, ch 5 & conclusion. [#320.53]

F.JAMESON: Postmodernism or the Cultural Logic of Late Capitalism [1991] [#306]

E.LACLAU & C.MOUFFE: Post-Marxism Without Apologies. In E.LACLAU: New Reflections on the Revolution of our Time [1990] [#335.009]. Also in New Left Review 166 [1987]

E.LACLAU & C.MOUFFE: Hegemony & Socialist Strategy: Towards a Radical Democratic Politics [1985] CH 4 [#335.009] [PX]

E.LACLAU [ED]: The Making of Political Identities [1994] [#320.019]

A.PRZEWORSKI: Capitalism & Social Democracy [1985] [#335.5]

A.CALLINICOS: Against Postmodernism - A Marxist Critique [1989] [#724.6]

R.MILIBAND: Divided Societies [1991] [#305.5]

O.RAMMSTEDT: Masses - From an Idealistic to a Materialistic Point of View? Aspects of Marxian Theory of Class. In C.F.GRAUMANN & S.MOSCOVICI [EDS]: Changing Conceptions of Crowd Mind & Behaviour [1985] [#302.33]

J.JOLL: Gramsci [1977], ch 9 [#335.40924]

Z.BAUMANN: Memories of Class: The Prehistory & Afterlife of Class [1982], Ch's 1-6 [#305.5]

A.GORZ: Farewell to the Working Class: An Essay on Post-Industrial Socialism [1982] [#305.562]

A.GORZ: Pathways to Paradise: On the Liberation From Work [1985] [#306.36]

R.HYMAN: Andre Gorz & the Disappearing Proletariat. Socialist Register [1983] [#320.531]

P.BAGGULEY: Social Change, the Middle Class & the Emergence of the 'New Social Movements': A Critical Analysis. Sociological Review 40/1 [1992]

M.WORLEY, In Search of Revolution, (2004)

Readings 3

K.MARX: A Contribution to the Critique of Political Economy [Preface] [1971] [#335.412]

K.MARX & F.ENGELS: Manifesto of the Communist Party [1976] [#335.412]

V.I.LENIN: What is to be Done [1963] [#320.5322]

V.I.LENIN: The State & Revolution [1964] [#320.1]

G.ESPING-ANDERSON & W.KORPI: Social Policy & Class Politics in Post-War Capitalism. In J.H.GOLDTHORPE [ED]: Order & Conflict in Contemporary Capitalism [1984] [#330.94] [PX]

R.MILIBAND: The State in Contemporary Capitalism [1969] [#320.15]

A.KAES et al [eds]: The Weimar Republic Sourcebook [1994], Ch 9

E.HOBSBAWM: Mass Producing Traditions: Europe, 1870-1914. In E.HOBSBAWM & T.RANGER [EDS]: The Invention of Tradition [1983] [#303.372] [PX]

B.ANDERSON: Imagined Communities [1983] [#320.54]

W.L.GUTTMAN: Workers'Culture in Weimar Germany [1990] [#305.5620943]

N.GERAS: Post-Marxism. New Left Review 163 [1987]

A.GIDDENS: The Perils of Punditry: Gorz & the End of the Working Class. In A.GIDDENS: Social Theory & Modern Sociology [1987] [#301.1]

C.OFFE: New Social Movements: Challenging the Boundaries of Institutional Politics. Social Research 52/4 [1985] [PX]

F.WILSON: Neo-Corporatism and the Rise of the New Social Movements. In R.DALTON & M.KUECHLER [EDS]: Challenging the Political Order: New Social & Political Movements in Western Democracies [1990] [#322.43] [PX]

S.LASH & J.URRY: The End of Organized Capitalism [1987] [#330.122]

<p>WEEK 4: SOCIAL CHANGE AND POLITICAL CONFLICT IN LATE CAPITALISM - 'ANTI-POLITICS' & THE NEW SOCIAL MOVEMENTS THESIS</p>

Readings 1

N.CROSSLEY, Making Sense of Social Movements(2002), ch's 3 – 8

M.BUECHLER, Social Movements in Advanced Capitalism (2000), ch 4 [#303.484]

C.BOGGS, Social Movements & Political Power – Emerging Forms of Radicalism in the West (1986)

A.SCOTT: Popular Culture and Social Movements. In J.ALLEN et al [eds]: Political and Economic Forms of Modernity [1992][#306.2]

S.M.LYMAN (ED), Social Movements (1998)

D.DELLA PORTA & M.DIANI, Social Movements (1999), Ch's 2 & 4

J.SCHWATZMANTEL, The Age of Ideology (1998), ch 7

J.STEPHENS, Anti-Disciplinary Protest: Sixties Radicalism and Postmodernism (1998)[#303.484]

N.A.PICHARDO, New Social Movements - A Critical Review, Annual Review of Sociology 23 (1997) [#Px]

G.McKAY, Senseless Acts of Beauty - Cultures of Resistance Since the Sixties (1996)

G.McKAY (ed), DIY Culture - Party and Protest in Nineties Britain (1998)

A.MELUCCI: Nomads of the Present: Social Movements & Individual Needs in Contemporary Society [1989] [#303.484]

A.MELUCCI: Social Movements & the Democratization of Everyday Life. In J.KEANE [ed]: Civil Society & the State [1988] [#320.1094/kt] [Px]

A.MELUCCI: Challenging Codes - Collective Action in the Information Age [1997] [#303.484]

R.EYERMAN & A.JAMISON: Social Movements: A Cognitive Approach [1991] [#303.484]

J.R.GIBBINS [ed]: Contemporary Political Culture: Politics in a Postmodern Age [1990] [#306.2]

S.CROOK et al: Postmodernization: Change in Advanced Society [1992] ch 5 [#303.4] [Px]

J.PAKULSKI: Social Movements: The Politics of Moral Protest [1991] [#303.4840994]

R.J.DALTON & M.KUECHLER (ed), Challenging the Political Order: New Social and Political Movements in Western Democracies (1990)[#322.43]

R.J.DALTON, Citizens, Protest and Democracy (1993)[#303.484]

J.D.McCARTHY & M.N.ZALD: Resource Mobilisation & Social Movements. In M.N.ZALD & J.D.McCARTHY: Social Movements in an Organizational Society [1987] [#303.484] [Px]

B.KLANDERMANS & S.TARROW: Mobilization into Social Movements: Synthesizing European & American Approaches. In B.KLANDERMANS et al International Social Movement Research, vol. 1: From Structure to Action, Comparing Social Movement Research Across Cultures [1988] [#303.484/kt]

J.FREEMAN & V.JOHNSON (eds), Waves of Protest - Social Movements Since the Sixties (1999)[#303.4840973]

Readings 2

M.CASTELLS: The Power of Identity [1997](#303.4833)

M.DIANI: The Concept of Social Movement. Sociological Review 40/1 [1992] [Px]

C.E.ZIRAKZADEH: Social Movements in Politics - A Comparative Study [1997]

A.SCOTT: Ideology & the New Social Movements [1990] [#303.484]

G.THERBORN: European Modernity and Beyond [1995], Ch's 15 & 16[#940.55]

A.TOURAINE: Critique of Modernity [1995]. part 3,ch 2 [#306] [Px]

A.TOURAINE: The Voice & the Eye: An Analysis of Social Movements [1981] [#303.484/kt]

A.TOURAINE: The Post-Industrial Society - Tomorrow's Social History: Classes, Conflict & Culture in the Programmed Society [1971] [#303.6]

J.L.COHEN: Strategy or Identity: New Theoretical Paradigms & Contemporary Social Movements. Social Research 52/4 [1985] [Px]

A.TOURAINE: Democracy - From a Politics of Citizenship to a Politics of Recognition. In L.MAHEU [ed]: Social Movements and Social Classes - The Future of Collective Action [1995][#303.484]

R.H.TURNER: Ideology and Utopia after Socialism. In E.LARANA et al [eds]: New Social Movements - From Ideology to Identity [1994] [#303.484]

B.SMART: Modern Conditions, Postmodern Controversies [1992], Ch's 2,3,5 & 6 [#303.484]

C.BOGGS: The Socialist Tradition [1995], ch 6 [#320.531]

M.KEITH & S.PILE [EDS]: Place & the Politics of Identity [1993], Ch's 1,2,3, & 5.[#304.23]

D.MILIBAND [ED]: Reinventing the Left [1994], part 1 [#320.531]

K.KUMAR: From Post-Industrial to Post-Modern Society [1995] Ch's 4,5, & 6 [#306]

J.GOODWIN & J.JASPER (Eds), Rethinking Social Movements, (2003)

Readings 3

T.GIDDENS: Modernity and Self-Identity [1991] ch 7 [Px] (#302.5)

A.TOURAINE: Beyond Social Movements? Theory, Culture & Society 9 [1992] [Px]

A.TOURAINE : Solidarity : Poland 1980-'81 [1983] [#331.8809438]

F.WEBSTER: Theories of the Information Society [1995](#302.2)

A.TOURAINE : Anti-Nuclear Protest : The Opposition to Nuclear Energy in France [1983] [#333.79240944]

J.ARNASON: Culture, Historicity & Power: Reflections on Some Themes in the Work of Alain Touraine. Theory, Culture & Society 3/3 [1986] [Px]

J.HABERMAS: Some Conditions for Revolutionizing Late Capitalist Society. In A. & M.KROKER [EDS]: Ideology and Power in the Age of Lenin in Ruins [1991] [#320.509049]

J.HABERMAS: Legitimation Crisis [1976] [#330.122]

D.HARVEY: The Condition of Postmodernity [1989], ch.3 [#909.82]

G.McLENNAN : The Enlightenment Project Revisited. In S.HALL et al [eds]: Modernity & its Futures [1992] [#301]

K.THOMPSON: Social Pluralism & Postmodernity. In S.HALL et al [eds]: Modernity & its Futures [1992] [#301]

F.JAMESON: Postmodernism or the Cultural Logic of Late Capitalism [1991] [#306]

T.H.ANDERSON: The Movement and the Sixties-Protest in America From Greenboro to Wounded Knee [1995] [#303.4840973]

A.JAMISON & R.EYERMAN: Seeds of the Sixties [1994] [#973.92]

D.STEIGERWALD : The Sixties and the End of Modern America [1995](#973.92)

D.HEBDIDGE : After the Masses. In S.HALL et al [eds] : New Times[1989] [#320.9049]

J.BAUDRILLARD : In the Shadow of the Silent Majorities [1983] [#300.1]

J.BAUDRILLARD : The Anorexic Ruins. In J.BAUDRILLARD et al [EDS] Looking Back on the End of the World [1989] [#909.829]

M.CASTELLS: The Informational City [1989] [#303.4833]

L.SKLAIR: Social Movements and Global Capitalism. Sociology, 29 / 3 [1995]

B.HOBSON (Ed), Recognition Struggles and Social Movements, (2003)

WEEK 5: THE 1960s – A POLITICAL WATERSHED?

Readings 1

T.ANDERSON, The Movement and the Sixties: Protest in America from Greensboro to Wounded Knee (1995)[#303.4840973]

G.ANDREWS, New Left, New right & Beyond – Taking The Sixties Seriously (1999)

S.ARONOWITZ, The Death and Rebirth of American Radicalism (1996)[#320.5310973]

A.BLOOM & W.BREINES (ED), “Takin’ it to the Streets”: A Sixties Reader (1995) [#973.92]

J.J.FARRELL, The Spirit of the Sixties – Making Post-war Radicalism (1996) [#303.4840973]

J.FREEMAN & V.JOHNSON (Eds), Waves of Protest: Social Movements Since the Sixties (1999) [#303.4840973]

R.KLATCH, A Generation Divided – The New Left, the New Right & the 1960’s (1999)

A.MARWICK, The Sixties: Cultural Revolution in Britain, France, Italy and the USA, c.1958 – 1974 (1998) [#306.09046]

D.STEIGERWALD, The Sixties & the End of Modern America (1995) [#973.92]

J.STEPHENS, Anti-Disciplinary Protest: Sixties Radicalism & Postmodernism (1998) [#303.484]

Readings 2

D.BELL, The Cultural Contradictions of Capitalism (1979)[#306.342]

C.BOGGS, The Socialist Tradition: From Crisis to Decline (1995)[#320.531]

D.CAUTE, Sixty-eight: The Year of the Barricades (1988)[#322.43]

C.CROUCH & A.PIZZORNO, The Resurgence of Class Conflict in Western Europe Since 1968, Vols. I & II (1978) [#305.5094]

G.DEBORD, The Society of the Spectacle (1970)

A.FEENBERG (Ed), When Poetry Ruled the Streets, (2001)

D.L.HANLEY & A.P.KERR (eds), May '68: Coming of Age (1989)[#322.430944]

C.HARMAN, The Fire Last Time: 1968 & After (1998)[#909.826]

M.ISSERMAN, 'If I had a Hammer': The Death of the Old left and the Birth of the New Left (1993) [#378.1891]

A.JAMISON & R.EYERMAN, Seeds of the Sixties (1994) [#973.92]

R. JEFFRYS-JONES, Peace Now ! (1999)

P.LEVY, America in the Sixties(1999)

R.LUMLEY, States of Emergency: Cultures of Revolt in Italy from 1968 to 1978 (1990)[#945.092]

S.MALLET, The New Working Class (1975)[#331.041651]

H.MARCUSE, One Dimensional Man (1972)[#302]

L.PANITCH, Social Democracy and Industrial Militancy: The Labour Party, Trade Unions and Incomes Policy, 1945-1974 (1976)[#339.5]

S.PLANT, The Most Radical Gesture: The Situationist International in a Post-modern Age (1992)[#700.9045]

D. ROSSINOW, The Politics of Authenticity (1999)

W.RORABAUGH, Kennedy and the Promise of the Sixties, (2002) [#972.9]

T.ROSZAK, The Making of a Counter-culture: Reflections on the Technocratic Society and its Youthful Opposition (1968)[#303.4]

A.TOURAINE, The Post-Industrial Society (1974)[#303.6]

R.VAN GOSSE (Ed), The World the 60s Made, (2003)

Readings 3

R.ABSALOM, Flashpoints: France, The May Events of 1968 (1971)[#322.420944]

D.COOPER (ed), The Dialectics of Liberation (1968)[#322.4]

J.P.DIGGINS, The Rise and Fall of the American Left (1992)[#303.4840973]

T.GITLIN, The Whole World is Watching: Mass Media in the Making and Unmaking of the New Left (1980)[#322.44]

A.GORZ, Strategy for Labour: A Radical Proposal (1968)[#331.01]

J.GRETTON, Students and Workers: Analytical Accounts of Dissent in France, May-June '68 (1969)[#322.420944]

R.JOHNSON, The French Communist Party versus the Students: Revolutionary Politics in May-June '68 (1972)[#322.420944]

H.MARCUSE, An Essay on Liberation (1969)[#323.44]

K.McQUAID, The Anxious Years: America in the Vietnam-Watergate Era (1989)[#973.723]

J.C.PRATT, Vietnam Voices: Perspectives on the War Years, 1941-1982 (1984)[#959.7]

G.STATERA, Death of a Utopia: The Development and Decline of Student Movements in Europe (1975)[#322.42094]

M.TEODORI, The New Left: A Documentary History (1970)[#320.531]

T.WELLS, The War Within: America's Battle Over Vietnam (1994)[#973.723]

D.WIDGERY, The Left in Britain, 1956-1968 (1976)[#320.941085]

<p>WEEK 6. CONTEMPORARY ENVIRONMENTALISM</p>

Readings 1

- J.S. DRYZEK et al, Green States & Social Movements (2003)
- J. CONNELLY & G. SMITH, Politics & the Environment (2003)
- T.DOYLE & D.McEACHERN, Environment & Politics(1998)
- N. CARTER, The Politics of the Environment: Ideas, Activism, Policy (2001)[#320.5]
- S.YEARLEY: Environmental Challenges. In S.HALL et al [eds]: Modernity and its Futures [1992] [#301]
- R.E.GOODIN: Green Political Theory [1992] [#524.18]
- R.ECKERSLEY: Environmentalism & Political Theory [1993] [#324.18]
- A.DOBSON, Green Political Thought - An Introduction (1995)
- B.DOHERTY, Democracy & Green Political Thought (1996)
- M. GIUGNI, Social Process & Policy Change: Ecology, Anti-Nuclear & Peace movements in Comparative Perspective (2004) [#303.484]
- A. BEEBY, First Ecology (2004) [#577.27]
- S.M.LYMAN (ed), Social Movements (1995), Ch 13
- T.LUKE, Capitalism, Democracy and Ecology (1998)[#363.7]
- A.S.MARKOVITZ & P.S.GORSKI: The German Left - Red, Green and Beyond. German Politics and Society 13/1 [1995] (Px)
- G.BRAUNTHALL: The Perspective from the Left. German Politics and Society 13/1 [1995] (Px)
- T.SCHARF: Waving Not Drowning - The Consolidation of the German Greens. German Politics 4/2 [1995]
- R.EYERMAN & A.JAMISON: Social Movements: A Cognitive Approach [1991], chs 3 & 4 [#303.484]
- A. JAMISON, The Making of Green Knowledge: Environmental Politics & Cultural Transformation (2001)[#363.7]
- A.SCOTT: Ideology & the New Social Movements [1990], ch 4 [#303.484]
- J.PAKULSKI: Social Movements: The Politics of Moral Protest [1991], ch 6.[#303.4840994]

A.MELUCCI: Challenging Codes [1996], ch 4 (#303.484)

M.CASTELLS: The Power of Identity [1997], ch 3 (#303.4833)

W.HULSBURG: The German Greens - A Social and Political Profile [1988] (#324.24306)

Readings 2

A.LITTLE: The Political Thought of Andre Gorz [1996] (#320.5315092)

T.HAYWARD: Ecological Thought - An Introduction [1995] [#574.501]

H.KITSCHOLT: Political Opportunity Structures & Political Protest: Anti-Nuclear Movements in Four Democracies. British Journal of Political Science 16/1 [1986]

K-D.OPP: Soft Incentives & Collective Action: Participation in the Anti-Nuclear Movement. British Journal of Political Science 16/1 [1986]

C.BOGGS: The Socialist Tradition [1995], ch 7 [#320.531]

F.MULLER-ROMMEL: The Greens in Western Europe - Similar But Different. International Political Science Review 6 [1985] [Px]

T.R.ROCHON & D.A.MANZAMIAN: Social Movement and Policy Process. In R.J.DALTON [ed]: Citizens, Protest & Democracy [1993] [#303.484]

R.G.SHAIKO: Greenpeace USA: Something Old, New, Borrowed. In R.J.DALTON [ed] 1993 [#303.484]

W.RUDIG: Peace & Ecology Movements in Western Europe. West European Politics 11th Jan 1988

R.J.DALTON: Strategies of Partisan Influence - West European Environmental Groups. In J.C.JENKINS & B.KLANDERMANS [eds]: The Politics of Social Protest [1995] [#322.4]

A.GIDDENS: Beyond Left & Right - The Future of Radical Politics [1994], ch 8 [#320.01]

M.BOOKCHIN: Which Way for the Ecology Movement? [1994] [#324.18]

R.C.PAEHLKE: Environmentalism and the Future of Progressive Politics [1989], parts 2,3 & 4 [#333.715]

A.GORZ: Capitalism, Socialism, Ecology [1994] [#335]

J.McCORMICK: The Global Environment Movement [1989] (#304.8)

Readings 3

A.LEWIS: Green Delusions [1994] (#363.7001)

D.PEPPER: Modern Environmentalism [1996] (#333.72)

D.PEPPER: Eco-Socialism: From Deep Ecology to Social Justice [1993] [#304.2]

B.FRANKEL: The Post-Industrial Utopians [1987] [#320.53]

R.BAHRO: From Red to Green: Interviews with New Left Review [1984] [#320.943]

R.BAHRO: Building the Green Movement [1986] (#324.24306)

F.FEHER & A.HELLER: From Red to Green. Telos 59 [1983]

S.HAYS: Beauty, Health & Permanence: Environmental Politics in the United States, 1955-1985 [1987] [#333.70973]

P.D.RASKIN & S.S.BERNOW: Ecology & Marxism: Are Green & Red Complementary? Rethinking Marxism 4/1 [1991] [Px]

W.HULSBERG: The Greens at the Crossroads. New Left Review 152 [1985]

A.JAMISON, R.EYERMAN & J.CRAMER: The Making of the New Environmental Consciousness: A Comparative Study of the Environmental Movement in Sweden, Denmark & the Netherlands [1990] [#333.72094]

A.GORZ: Critique of Economic Reason [1989]

A.GORZ: Farewell to the Working Class: An Essay on Post-industrial Socialism [1982] [#305.562]

S.COTGROVE & A.DUFF: Environmentalism, Middle Class Radicalism & Politics. Sociological Review 28/2 [1980]

S.COTGROVE & A.DUFF: Environmentalism, Values & Social Change. British Journal of Sociology 32/1 [1981]

S.COTGROVE: Catastrophe or Cornucopia: The Environment, Politics & the Future [1982] [#304.2]

A.JAMISON & R.EYERMAN: Seeds of the Sixties [1994] [#973.92]

S.TINDALE: Sustaining Social Democracy - The Politics of the Environment. In D.MILIBAND [ed] Reinventing the Left [1994] [#320.531]

R.J.DALTON: The Green Rainbow - Environmental Groups in Western Europe [1994] [#363.70525094]

D.HARVEY: The Nature of Environment. Socialist Register [1993] [#320.531]

WEEK 7 : SEXUAL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS

Readings 1

J.WEEKS: Sexuality [1986], Ch's 4 & 5 [#306.7]

J.WEEKS: Sex, Politics and Society [1989], Ch's 13,14 & 15 [#306.70922]

J.WEEKS: Invented Moralities [1995], ch 3 [#306.7]

J.WEEKS: Making Sexual History (2000), ch 8,9 & 12

J. KERR & C. SWEETMAN (eds.), Women Reinventing Globalisation (2003) [#338.90082]

M. STANLEY & M. NARAYAN, Reconstructing Political Theory, Feminist Perspectives (1997) [#305.42]

F. TWINE & K. BLEE, Feminism & Anti-Racism (2001) [#305.42]

Readings 2

L.ADKINS & J.HOLLAND [EDS]: Sexualising the Social [1996]

A.GIDDENS: The Transformation of Intimacy [1992], [#306.7]

K.PLUMMER: Modern Homosexualities [1992] [#306.7]

L.SEGAL: Is the Future Female? [1994] [#891.733]

L.SEGAL: Slow Motion: Changing Masculinities [1990], [#306.85]

L.SEGAL: Straight Sex: The Politics of Pleasure [[1994]

L.SEGAL: Why Feminism (1999)

M.WARNER: Fear of a Queer Planet [1993]

M.BLASIUS: Gay and Lesbian Politics [1994]

S.HALL et al [eds]: Modernity - An Introduction to Modern Societies [1996],
Ch's 17 & 18

M.CASTELLS: The Power of Identity [1997], ch.4 (#303.4833)

NB. A supplementary reading list for this topic is to follow

WEEK 8 : THE STRUGGLE FOR AFRICAN - AMERICAN RIGHTS - FROM DESEGREGATION TO CIVIL RIGHTS

Readings 1

S.CASHMAN, African-Americans and the Quest for Civil Rights, (1991)

R.COOK, Sweet Land of Liberty: The African-American Struggle for Civil Rights in the Twentieth Century, (1998)

R.EYERMAN & A.JAMISON, Social Movements: A Cognitive Approach, Ch. 5 (1991)

M.DUDZIAK, Cold War Civil Rights, (2001)

A.FAIRCLOUGH, Better Day Coming: Blacks and Equality, (2002)

P.KLINKNER & R.SMITH, The Unsteady March: The Rise and Decline of Racial Equality in America, (1999) [#305.800973] Chs. 6-8

S.LAWSON, Civil Rights Crossroads, (2003)

S.LAWSON, 'Freedom then, Freedom now: The Historiography of the Civil Rights Movement, ' American Historical Review, Vol. 96, (3) 1991

D.McADAM, Political Process and the Development of Black Insurgency, 1930-1970, (1982)

M.MARABLE, Race, Reform and Rebellion: The Second Reconstruction in Black America, 1945-1990, (1991)

F.PIVEN & R.CLOWARD, Poor People's Movements: Why they Succeed, How They Fail, (1977)

W.RICHES, The Civil Rights Movement: Struggle and Resistance, (1998)

C.ROBINSON, Black Movements in America, (1997)

H.SITKOFF, The Struggle for Black Equality, 1954-1980. (1981)

K.VERNEY, Black Civil Rights in America, (2000)

Readings 2

J.BALDWIN, The Fire Next Time, (1968)

R.BAYOR (Ed), Race and Ethnicity in the US, (2003)

M.D'ANGELO, The American Civil Rights Movement, (2000)

J.DAILEY ET AL (Eds), Jumpin' Jim Crow, (2001)

W.DUBOIS, The Souls of Black Folk, (1965)

J.EGERTON, Speak Now Against the Day: The Generation Before the Civil Rights Movement in the South, (1994)

V.HARDING, There is a River, (1981)

M.KACHUN, Festivals of Freedom, (2003)

M.KLARMAN, From Jim Crow to Civil Rights, (2004)

S.LAWSON, Civil Rights Crossroads, (2003)

S.LAWSON, Running for Freedom: Civil Rights and Black Politics in America since 1941, (1991)

L.LITWACK, Trouble in Mind: Black Southerners in the Age of Jim Crow, (1998)

M.OMI & H.WINANT, Racial Formation in the United States, (1986)

J.PATTERSON, Brown versus the Board of Education, (2001)

B.RANSBY, Ella Baker and the Black Freedom Movement, (2003)

W.RORABAUGH, Kennedy and the Promise of the Sixties, (2002) Ch. 3 [#972.9]

M.STOKES & R.HALPERN (Eds), Race and Class in the American South since 1890, (1994)

F.SUNNEMARK, Ring Out Freedom, (2004)

B.WILSON, Race and Place in Birmingham, (2001)

S.WILSON (Ed), In Search of Democracy, (1999)

Readings 3

E.AYERS, The Promise of the New South, (1992)

T.BRANCH, Pillar of Fire, (1998)

W.CHAFFE, The Unfinished Journey: America since World War 2, (1999)

J.DIGGINS, The Rise and Fall of the American Left, (1973)

P.ESCOTT & D.GOLDFIELD (Eds), Major Problems in the History of the American South, Vol.2 (1990)

D.GARROW (Ed), The Montgomery Bus Boycott and the Women who started it, (1987)

D.HARDIMAN, Gandhi in His Time and Ours, (2003)

H.HARMER (Comp), The Longman Companion to Slavery, Emancipation and Civil Rights, (2001)

J.JONES, Labor of Love, Labor of Sorrow: Black Women, Work and the Family from Slavery to the Present, (1986)

R.KELLEY, Race Rebels: Culture, Politics and the Black Working Class, (1994)

N.LEHMANN, The Promised Land, (1991)

M.MARABLE, 'Rethinking Black Liberation: Towards a New Protest Paradigm,' Race and Class, Vol.38 (4) 1997

A.MAZRUI, The African Predicament and the American Experience, (2003)

E.PAGAN, Murder at the Sleepy Lagoon, (2003)

C.ROBINSON, Black Marxism, (1983)

C.WATTERS, Down to Now, (1995)

**WEEK 9: AFRICAN AMERICAN FREEDOM STRUGGLE,
c. 1950s-1970s**

Readings 1

J.CONE, Martin, Malcolm and America, (1991)

R.COOK, Sweet Land of Liberty: The African-American Struggle for Civil Rights in the Twentieth Century, (1998)

R.EYERMAN & A.JAMISON, Social Movements: A Cognitive Approach, Ch. 5 (1991)

A.FAIRCLOUGH, Better Day Coming: Blacks and Equality, (2002)

D.GARROW, Bearing the Cross: Martin Luther King, Jr., and the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, (1989)

H.HAMPTON & S.FAYER (Eds), Voices of Freedom, (1990)

P.KLINKNER & R.SMITH, The Unsteady March: The Rise and Decline of Racial Equality in America, (1999) [#305.800973] Chs. 8 & 9

D.McADAM, Political Process and the Development of Black Insurgency, 1930-1970, (1982)

M.MARABLE, Race, Reform and Rebellion: The Second Reconstruction in Black America, 1945-1990, (1991)

F.PIVEN & R.CLOWARD, Poor People's Movements: Why they Succeed, How They Fail, (1977)

W.RICHES, The Civil Rights Movement: Struggle and Resistance, (1998)

H.SITKOFF, The Struggle for Black Equality, 1954-1980. (1981)

F.STEIGERWALD, The Sixties and the End of Modern America, (1995)

S.VALOCCHI, 'The Emergence of the Integrationist Ideology in the Civil Rights Movement,' Social Problems, Vol. 43 (1) 1996

K.VERNEY, Black Civil Rights in America, (2000)

Readings 2

J.BALDWIN, The Fire Next Time, (1968)

S.CASHMAN, African-Americans and the Quest for Civil Rights, (1991)

- D.CHAPPELL, Inside Agitators: White Southerners in the Civil Rights Movement, (1994)
- D.CHONG, Collective Action and the Civil Rights Movement, (1991)
- M.D'ANGELO, The American Civil Rights Movement, (2000)
- J.DITTMER, Local People: The Struggle for Civil Rights in Mississippi, (1994)
- A.DRAPER, Conflict of interests: Organized Labor and the Civil Rights Movement in the South, 1954-1968, (1994)
- M.DUDZIAK, Cold War Civil Rights, (2001)
- A.FAIRCLOUGH, Race and Democracy: The Civil Rights Struggle in Louisiana, 1925-1972, (1995)
- A.FAIRCLOUGH, To Redeem the Soul of America, (1987)
- V.HARDING, There is a River, (1981)
- M.HONEY, Southern Labor and Black Civil Rights: Organizing Memphis Workers, (1993)
- J.JAMES (Ed), The Angela Davis Reader, (1998)
- S.LAWSON, Civil Rights Crossroads, (2003)
- S.LAWSON, Running for Freedom: Civil Rights and Black Politics in America since 1941, (1991)
- M.MARABLE, 'Rethinking Black Liberation: Towards a New Protest Paradigm,' Race and Class, Vol.38 (4) 1997
- A.MAZRUI, The African Predicament and the American Experience, (2003)
- M.OMI & H.WINANT, Racial Formation in the United States, (1986)
- C.PAYNE, I've Got the Light of Freedom in Me, (1995)
- A.PINKNEY, The Myth of Black Progress, (1984)
- G.PLATT & M.FRASER, 'Race and Gender Discourse Strategies: Creating Solidarity and Framing the Civil Rights Movement,' Social Problems, Vol. 45 (2), 1998
- J.RALPH, Northern Protest: Martin Luther King, Jr., Chicago, and the Civil

Rights Movement, (1993)

B.RANSBY, Ella Baker and the Black Freedom Movement, (2003)

C.ROBINSON, Black Marxism, (1983)

J.ROBNETT, How Long? How Long? :African American Women and the Struggle for Civil Rights, (1997)

B.SEALE, Seize the Time!The Story of the Black Panther Party, (1968)

M.STOKES & R.HALPERN (Eds), Race and Class in the American South since 1890, (1994)

T.SUGRUE, The Origins of the Urban Crisis, (1996)

B.TAYLOR, Parting the Waters, (1989)

B.WARD, Just My Soul Responding, (1998)

B.WARD & T.BADGER (Eds), The Making of Martin Luther King and the Civil Rights Movement, (1996)

B.WILSON, Race and Place in Birmingham, (2001)

Readings 3

E.BOUILLE-SILVA, White Supremacy and Racism in the Post Civil Rights Era, (2001)

T.BRANCH, Pillar of Fire, (1998)

W.BREINES-Taking it to the Streets, (1995)

W.CHAFFE, The Unfinished Journey: America since World War 2, (1999)

J.DIGGINS, The Rise and Fall of the American Left, (1973)

C.EAGLES, Outside Agitator, (1993)

P.ESCOTT & D.GOLDFIELD (Eds), Major Problems in the History of the American South, Vol.2 (1990)

D.GARROW, Protest at Selma, (1978)

H.HARMER (Comp), The Longman Companion to Slavery, Emancipation and Civil Rights, (2001)

J.JONES, Labor of Love, Labor of Sorrow: Black Women, Work and the

Family from Slavery to the Present, (1986)

R.KELLEY, Race Rebels: Culture, Politics and the Black Working Class, (1994)

D.LEWIS (Ed), The Civil Rights Movement in America, (1986)

A.MAZRUI, The African Predicament and the American Experience, (2003)

J.PATTERSON, Brown versus the Board of Education, (2001)

M.STERN, Calculating Visions: Kennedy, Johnson and Civil Rights, (1992)

C.WATTERS, Down to Now, (1995)

<p>WEEK 10. CONTEMPORARY NEO-FASCISM & SOCIAL MOVEMENTS OF THE RADICAL RIGHT</p>

Readings 1

M.WIEVIORKA: Racism and Social Movements. In L.MAHEU [ed]: Social Movements and Social Classes - The Future of Collective Action [1995] (#303.484)

H-G.JASCHKE: Sub-Cultural Aspects of Right Wing Extremism. In D.BERG-SCHLOSSER et al [eds]: Political Culture in Germany [1993] (#320.943)

H-G.BETZ: Radical Right-Wing Populism in Western Europe [1994] (#320.533094)

J.KAPLAN & T.BJORGGO: Nation and Race: The Developing Euro-American Racist Subculture (1998)

P.HAINSWORTH [ed]: The Extreme Right in Europe and the USA [1992] (#320.533)

G.FORD: Fascist Europe - The Rise of Racism and Xenophobia [1992] (#320.533094)

L.CHELES et al [eds]: Neo-Fascism in Europe [1991] (#320.533094)

A.C.HARGREAVES et al [eds]: Racism, Ethnicity and Politics in Contemporary Europe [1995]

Parliamentary Affairs, Symposium on 'The Extreme Right in Europe', 45 / 3 [1992]

J.WRENCH & J.SOLOMOS (eds): Racism and Migration in Western Europe

(1993)

Readings 2

G.HARRIS: The Dark Side of Europe - The Extreme Right Today [1990] (#320.533094)

M.SCHMIDT: The New Reich - Violent Extremism in Unified Germany and Beyond [1993] (#324.243038)

M. IGNATIEFF, Blood & Belonging (1994)

K.VON BEYME [ed]: Right-Wing Extremism in Western Europe [1988] (#320.94)

P.HAINSWORTH: Anti-Semitism and Neo-Fascism on the Contemporary Right. In P.G.CERNY [ed]: Social Movements and Protest in France [1982] (#322.44094)

D.EDGAR: Racism, Fascism and the Politics of the National Front [1977] [#329.941]. Also in Race and Class 19 / 2 [1977]

I.FERRARESI: The Radical Right in Post-War Italy. Politics and Society 16 / 1 [1988]

G.SMITH et al [eds] : Developments in German Politics [1993] Ch 16 (#320.943)

P.HOCKENOS: Free to Hate - The Rise of the Right in Post-Communist Eastern Europe [1993] (#320.5330947)

P.HALL et al [eds]: Developments in French Politics [1991] ch 14 (#320.944)

I.SKRYPIETZ: Militant Right-Wing Extremism in Germany. German Politics 3 / 1 [1994]

L.WEISSBROD: Nationalism in Reunified Germany. German Politics 3 / 2 [1994]

M.MINKENBERG: German Unification and the Continuity of Discontinuities - Cultural Change and the Far Right in East and West. German Politics 3 / 2 [1994]

Readings 3

R.GRIFFIN: The Nature of Fascism [1991] (#320.533)

M.KOLINSKY: The Fascist and Nazi Movements. In M.KOLINSKY et al [eds]: Social and Political Movements in Western Europe [1976] (#322.44094)

R.THURLOW: Fascism in Britain - A History, 1918-1985 [1987] (#320.5330941)

D.BELL: The Extreme Right in France. In M.KOLINSKY et al [eds] 1976 (#322.44094)

J.PAKULSKI: Social Movements - The Politics of Moral Protest [1991], ch 4 (#303.4840994)

D.MUHLBERGER: The Social Basis of European Fascist Movements [1987] Ch's 1,2 & 3 (#320.533094)

M.BULMER & J.SOLOMOS (EDS): Racism (1999)

WEEK 11, GLOBALISATION & ANTI - CAPITALISM

Reading 1

N. CROSSLEY, Global Anti-Corporate Struggle: A Preliminary Analysis. British Journal of Sociology, 53 / 4 (2002)

D.HELD & A.G. MCGREW, Globalization / Anti - Globalization (2002) [#303.48]

J.G. SMITH & H. JOHNSTON (eds.), Globalization and Resistance: Transnational Dimensions of Social Movements (2002)

R. COHEN & S.M. RAI (eds.), Global Social Movements (2000) [#303.484]

M. BUECHLER, Social Movements in Advanced Capitalism (2000), ch III

N.KLEIN, No Logo (2000) [#303.484]

G. MCKAY (ed.), DIY Culture: Party & Protest in Nineties Britain (1998)

M. CASTELLS, The Power of Identity (1997)[#303.4833]

V. RUGGIERO, Movements in the City (2001) [307.76094]

J. SMITH & H. JOHNSTON (eds), Globalisation & Resistance: Transnational Dimensions of Social Movements (2002) [#303.484]

P. HAMEL, et al (eds.), Urban Movements in a Globalising World (2000)

T.OLESON, International Zapatismo: The Construction of Solidarity in the Age of Globalisation (2004)

M.GRET, The Porto Alegre Experiment: Learning Lessons For Better Democracy (2004)

Reading 2

A. DRAINVILLE, Contesting Globalization (2004)[#337]

W. F. FISHER et al (eds.), Another Possible World: Popular alternatives to Globalisation at the World Social Forum (2003)

J.SMITH, Transnational Political Processes & the Human Rights Movement. In M.BUECHLER et al (eds.), Social Movements: Perspectives & Issues (1997) [#303.484]

M. CASTELLS, The Rise of the Network Society (1996)[#303.4833]

G. McKAY, Senseless Acts of Beauty: Cultures of Resistance since the Sixties (1996)

L. LOWE & D. LLOYD (eds.), The Politics of Culture in the Shadow of Capital (1997) [#330.122]

Reading 3

L. RAY, Rethinking Critical Theory: Emancipation in the Age of Global Social Movements (1993) [#301]

M. FEATHERSTONE (ed.), Global Culture (1990) [#306]

R. ROBERTSON, Globalization (1992) [#306]

A. MCGREW, A Global society? In S. Hall et al (eds.), Modernity & its Futures (1992)

**WEEK 12, COURSE REVIEW & REVISION –
SOCIAL MOVEMENTS IN COMPARATIVE AND
HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE**

Seminars

1. 'The agenda of nineteenth century western politics was dominated by the advent of the masses'. Discuss
2. 'The rise of Fascism in pre-war Europe confirms the importance of the non-rational in explaining political mobilisation'. Discuss
3. Consider the strengths and weaknesses of Marxism as an explanation of collective mobilisation
4. What were the distinctive features of 1960s radicalism?
5. 'The new social movements represent the key agents of radical politics in the era of late modernity'. Discuss
6. What have been the key political aspirations of post 1960s Green movements?
7. Was the 'sexual revolution' a success or a failure?
8. What factors shaped the development of African American social movements, c.1940s-mid 1950s?
9. (A) "the one indisputable lesson of the civil rights movement...is that freedom will not come without a struggle." [Cook] Critically examine the changing nature of the civil rights movement in the 1960s & 1970s. (B) To what extent were demands for racial justice and equal citizenship the driving forces of the movement.
10. Critically discuss the factors which have contributed to the rise of neo-fascist movements in post-war Europe
11. What are the main sources and objectives of contemporary anti-globalisation movements?
12. Review and revision

Assessment Objectives

All coursework essays and examination scripts are assessed in relation to the individual learning outcomes for the unit. Requirements in relation to the level of conceptual analysis and acquired skills will be in accordance with general expectations for level Two and Level Three work.

At Level Two:

The conceptual analysis and skills developed at level one will be deepened, and students will develop their interactive skills within a learning group. Additionally, students will be expected to demonstrate:

- ability to distinguish between differing viewpoints;
- ability to identify key elements of a problem and choose the theories/methods for its resolution;
- ability to analyse political systems using comparative methodology;
- ability to research a topic of their choice as part of a group, and to present this research in oral and written form (Group Project).

At Level Three:

Students will be expected to demonstrate:

- ability to identify and define problems in the area of inter-state relations;
- ability to apply appropriate knowledge and skills to the solution of problems;
- clear understanding of the relation between economic, social and political factors in international political processes;
- a clear understanding of the influence of global political forces on international relations;
- ability to present in written form a critical piece of academic analysis and research, demonstrating a firm grasp of methodological principles in the selection and use of themes for a more specialised piece of work (10,000 word Contemporary Issues Project).

At level three, the student should be able to critically review evidence-supporting conclusions and to assess its validity and significance.

Marking Criteria

At all levels, five areas of assessment objective can be recognized:

1. Knowledge of the topic - ideas, concepts and institutions
2. Analysis of issues and an awareness of different viewpoints
3. Evaluation of competing explanations or theories applied to a problem
4. Ability to identify relevant sources of evidence, both empirical and theoretical, and to use these to produce an informative referencing system
5. Skill in the presentation of an answer with accuracy, clarity and coherence.

With these objectives in mind, the following model marking scheme should apply:

Fail	0-30%	Badly misunderstands the question; contains factual errors; none of basic objectives are achieved
	30-35%	Some knowledge of topic and examples, but objectives 2-5 not met
	35-39%	Exhibits some knowledge of topic, but essentially descriptive; cannot identify alternative viewpoints; objective 1 is present but 2-5 poorly met
Third	40-49%	Demonstrates limited basic knowledge of the topic, but essentially descriptive; displays an attempt at evaluation of material, but low on clarity and coherence; limited achievement of objectives 1,2,3,4,; low on objective 5
2:ii	50-59%	Exhibits good knowledge of the topic; can distinguish different approaches or viewpoints, and some ability of evaluation is present, but may to some extent lack clarity and coherence; reasonable attempt at referencing; very good on objective 1, weaker on 2-5
2:i	60-69%	Very good knowledge of basic ideas, concepts and institutions with good analysis of issues and evaluation; good uses of sources and references; meets objectives 1,2,4,5, weaker on 3
First	70-79%	Excellent knowledge of the topic, with high level analysis of a balanced nature. Strong on critical evaluation, clarity, coherence. All assessment objectives covered
	80% +	Same as the range 70-79% but adds a deeper understanding and evaluation of the issues and can "impose oneself on the subject"

1. ESSAY WRITING GUIDELINES

Plagiarism

Plagiarism is the act of taking the words or ideas of others and passing them off as your own. In many cases plagiarism takes the form of copying from books and articles without full and accurate acknowledgement of sources. This can happen unintentionally when you use notes taken from a book/journal article and put them directly into your essay without properly attributing the source. Whether intentional or not, plagiarism is not acceptable in any circumstances. It is regarded as a form of cheating and there are strict University regulations to deal with it if it is discovered. You will find a summary of the University regulations & procedures governing plagiarism in your Student Handbook. You must read this carefully.

It is vital when taking notes to:

- (1) Note the FULL reference of the book/article at the top of the first page of notes.
- (2) Keep a precise note of the page numbers of any quoted material (for example in the margins of your notes)
- (3) Use precise double quote marks at the beginning & end of any quotes in your notes and check that any quotes/material used in your essay in accurately and carefully attributed.

Referencing & Bibliography

All essays must be fully and accurately referenced and must include, at the end, a bibliography of material consulted in the preparation of the essay. There are two well known systems of referencing which can be used for academic work. They are the Harvard System and the Notes system.

THE HARVARD SYSTEM:

This takes the form of giving details of the author and date of publication in square brackets after the relevant place in the text, for example [Pugh:1994]. The full reference to this text is then given in the Bibliography. When citing specific arguments or using quotations the page number must also be given in the bracket: e.g. [Thompson: 1963, p.66]

NOTE: When using sources which themselves quote or paraphrase other pieces of work always cite the source that you have consulted, e.g. Bentham believed.... [Garland:1985, p.77] The source in the bracket should be listed in the Bibliography.

Perry Library has a very detailed Help Sheet on the operation of the Harvard system. You should obtain a copy from the Library and read it carefully.

When constructing the Bibliography works should be listed by authors'

surnames in alphabetical order. When you have used two more works by the same author these should be listed by chronological order of publication. Where there are two or more works by one author in the same year they should be distinguished in the text and the bibliography by a letter [a,b,c...] thus [Tilly: 1977a], [Tilly:1977b].

Titles of **books** and **journals** should always be underlined and the date of publication given. For your purposes it is not necessary to give place of publication OR publisher.

Books should be cited in the following manner:

K.LAYBOURN, Britain on the Breadline, (1990)

J.STEVENSON & C.COOK, The Slump, (1977)

Articles in readers [i.e. edited collections] are cited as follows:-

G.FENNELL, "The Second World War and the Welfare State in Britain: Sociological Interpretations of Historical Development," in L.JAMIESON & H.CORR, State, Private Life, and Political Change, (1990)

Articles in journals should be cited giving volume and issue number as well as date, for example:

J.TOMLINSON, "Planning: Debate and Policy in the 1940s," Twentieth Century British History, V.3(2), 1992

THE NOTES SYSTEM

With this system references are cited in the text by means of consecutive numerals and the sources given either at the bottom of the relevant page [**Footnotes**] OR gathered together in numerical order at the end of the text [**Endnotes**]. The footnote/end note usually gives full text citation the first time a particular source is used. Subsequent citations of the same source can be abbreviated. The text references are gathered together at the end of the essay for the Bibliography, set out in the manner described above. Many word processing programmes now have easily operated systems for creating and editing footnotes/endnotes.

You may use either of these referencing systems. BUT the important point is to be **consistent** and not to mix them.

Learner Support Material

You will need to use both printed and electronic sources. As well as the recommended readings and references later in this guide, you should use the Web site LISA <http://www.lisa.sbu.ac.uk>

Our Learning and Information Services have created this site as your starting point for information searching. Use it to find books and other printed materials held in the Library, in other libraries, and to access recommended Web sites, electronic abstracting services and full text journal articles. You can also use it to renew your books.

LISA can be used by anyone anywhere, but access to its premium databases and full text article services is restricted to SBU campuses and members of the University at home who apply for off-campus access. Details for off-campus access are on Help Sheet 3 Off-Campus (Remote) Access on LISA at <http://www.lisa.sbu.ac.uk/helpsheets/index.html> For help with using books, journals and electronic materials use the Information Support Centre (ISC) on Level 3 East in the Perry Library (ext.6627) or Help Desks in the other Libraries. The ISC contains reference and statistics collections and over 15 PCs dedicated to information searching. Staff will guide you to the most appropriate sources.

You can also use our Information Quest package <http://www.lisa.sbu.ac.uk/quest> to learn how to search for materials for assignments.