### **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

Relationship of living things to their physical and biotic environments; biological molecules and biotic processes, cell structure and function, evolution, heredity and genetics; species, diversity of life forms, ecosystems and the interdependence of ecosystem components.

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- To investigate the relationships between the abiota and the biota.
- To discuss cell structure and function as well as the structure of biological
- To examine genetics, heredity and evolution linking them to species and the diversity of life forms
- To discuss ecosystems and the interdependence of their components

#### **COURSE CONTENT**

*Week 1* Living organisms and the environment

- A brief introduction to plant and animal kingdoms and the environments available to the.
- Physical factors in the environment
- Biotic factors

Week 2 Biological molecules

Biological molecules; structure and bonds between the elements (Proteins, Carbohydrates, Lipids, DNA)

*Week 3* <u>Biological processes</u>

Biological processes such as respiration, photosynthesis as examples of ANABOLISM AND CATABOLISM.

*Week 4* The cell

- structure of the plant cell
- Structure of the animal cell

#### Week 5

- Function of cell organelles and the cell as a whole
- Brief introduction on types of cells, tissues and organs

Week 6

### **Genetics**

- Introduction of the gene concept using DNA structure

- Laws of inheritance; Gregor Mendel and simple inheritance examples

# MID-QUARTER EXAM

# Week 7

# Heredity

- Examples of inheritance using the set laws

# Week 8

# Evolution

- Theories of evolution (catastrophism, derivinism, etc)
- Speciation and modern day perceptions of evolution; influences of beliefs on people in society

# Week 9

### **Ecosystems**

Ecosystems on land and water. Simple food and energy flow patterns

# Week 10

### **Ecosystems**

- Abiotic and biotic component interactions in ecosystems
- Simple nutrient cycles

# **COURSE EVALUATION**

Participation	10%
Home assignments	10%
Term paper	20%
Mid-quarter exam	30%
Final Examination	30%

### **GRADING.**

90 - 100 87 - 89
84 - 86
80 - 83

B-	77 - 79
C+	74 - 76
С	70 - 73
C-	67 - 69
D+	64 - 66
D	62 - 63
D-	60 - 61
F	0 - 59